Functionalized Cage Compounds: Computed NMR Shifts and Their Applications

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NMR spectra have been of a considerable importance also in elucidation of structural aspects of cage compounds. Computations can help in the task and enhance the observed information. In particular, ab initio computations of the NMR shielding tensors have recently been introduced, especially the Gauge-Independent Atomic Orbital (GIAO) method. In this contribution the relative NMR shifts are computed for selected cage compounds at several ab initio Hartree-Fock (HF) SCF levels using the GIAO approach. In a class of monoketo and diketo derivatives the error in the computed differences of the ¹³C NMR shifts is only a few ppm at the HF/3-21G, HF/6-31G*, and HF/6-31+G(d,p) levels. A similar result is found for the computed relative ¹³C NMR shift of C₆₀ compared to benzene. Related results are also reported for fluorinated cages like $C_{60}F_{16}$ and $C_{60}F_{18}$ (¹⁹F NMR shifts relative to C₆₀F₂). The results show applicability of the computations in some situations but also point out a need for still higher computational levels in other cases.